Rec'd July 9th
Ans July 13

Athens Ills July 8th 1867

Dr Engelman

I am in receipt
of sheets (I suppose from you)
of the new Edition of Gray's manual
in which I find elaborated by
you Juncus & Isoetes — Thanks
I shall soon now set about getting for
you Cat Juncus brachycarpus in plenty
Isoetes melanopoda is finely developing
their fear & what I did not expect
find the leaves yet green though the
plants have been out of the water
6 or 7 weeks I think they have very
good Spores now & I shall soon have
a good lot I hope you can spare
me good Specimens of American Isoetes
some time particularly those pacific
States Species I have & can get from
Mr. Leanby all published in the manual
but I'a Germani. The varieties of echinosp

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P. Engelmanii I should like to

See Sennins however from you

I Can send you as much

melanopoda as you can use

in exchange

Respectfully

E. Hall

I hear Dr Parry is out

a grain on the Plains with

a Rail Road Survey party

do you correspond?

Can't you persuade him to

get a lot of the Seeds of

Marsilia - they can be grown

here doubtless it grows in

almost dry ground out there

& probably would not need water

at all here - Respectfully E. Hall

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Rec'd Aug 27
Ans 1 Sept/ dry

my dear Mr Hall

Athens Ill.

There are the Grasses I have for you — poor but the best I could do - the dry season & heat destroys the lower leaves before the seeds are mature Collected July 4 & 20 Some of the peculiar plants with which it grows are the Carex, Stramineæ. fertilis. Vulpinoidea Cephalophora?. Scleria Triglomerata Leptura pycnostachya. Leersia paniculata Dysmachio lanceolata Isoetes melanopoda.. Cephalanthus Occidentalis.. Quercus imbricaria &c &c I send all the grasses all the Isoetes I have did not get it ther Jean in time. it very suddenly went down & before I was aware the tops were mostly dead The large black empty seed Specimens

Collected ther' Jean

I also put in a little Lemna
for you to look at — Samples
of all I have — You Certainly
have extraordinary Success in discovery
to find Wolffia here..
You did not Send me European
Species yet — but I can wait
Your own good time — till you
have your Genera ready
In haste your Ever
E. Hall

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Rec'd Sept 10th
Ans'd same day

Athens Ill. Sept 9th 1867

Dr Engelman

Yours of 27th ult was
duly rec'd with the Specimens with
which I was much pleased
I have since been out for Zemnas
& have found in vast quantity
what I suppose is Jour Wolfia Columbiana
on a large perennial Ceratophyllum
pond where bushels might be collected
I enclose Specimens. is not Zemnia
fusperiella also with the Z. polyrhiza with
it or is it minor. I also enclose
all the Z minor I have with which
Jou found young for Some where
with my mosses I believe I have
I minor in mature for I will look it
up & send Jou the writer. Collected
after dead in November Several Years ago
Also the budding Z polyrhiza which are
Curious I enclose or Something else

I also found for the first time
near here Quercus Palmeri in
fine fr- on the banks of the Sans
Malfia pond

Juncus tenuis - for sc - grows
in dry ground in timber not
in wet places - but still another
slender long variety does grow in
Swampy places with few heads

Shall be very glad to get the
Arizona Seeds & Zea mays when
it matures fruit when you get it

Ever yours

E Hall.

Became forced into dried
up

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Ans Sept 17
Aug 22

Athens Ill Sept 15th 1867

Dear Engleman

Yours of 11th is at hand
Am glad you are interested
I heard with the wolves
The pond is 5 miles distant on
the Springfield road where I
expect to go this week & if the
team can be prevaild on to stop
15 minutes for me. I will get
you a quart & send by express.
it will reach you the same night
I believe & you will get it in
before it decays if you are on
the watch look for it Wednesday
morning. I can not promise it
Sure. because few business men
can see their things as we do & their
team may not wait on me
to get it but I will do my best
look for Clint & Lemma & all together
& know all is done in great Haste

As you are interested in
Cooking for small obscure things
I send you 2 Specis of Something
that may not be Conferva
very pretty) the Plains Specis
I regret not being on hard paper
but was the best I had at hand on
that memorable Rocky Mountain
Expedition that might have
been much more fruitful
in results of Smaller things

Ever

E Hall

I did not get the Pinetops
you sent me last winter
and am very sorry too
Strange where it Could have
went.

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Ann = ark 1
Ann ark 6

Athens Ohio Sept 22 (84)

Dear Sir

Your acknowledging Receipt of Specimen
Received and Read your letter with
Good wishes from Several Naturalists in
Penn desiring to get the Species
which I Enclosed Bird. it is in Vain
and in Vain yourself may the reason
Specimen Covered I Should thank a
Number of Buyers & Sellers of Curiosities
with the Curiosities
Here is a list of the Species Enclosed
Oenothera
Gaura hyssopifolia Ph. var subinermis
" Lasiosa Bebb
" tomentosa Pers
" calcicola Rose
" Lavandulifolia
" Berlandieri Spach
" Pennsylvania Buckley - about yellow

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Ipomoea Pandurata Alex Braun
no Spines (can't be)

Annex 11 Dec

1 Ipomoea Valida Ewsel Very good
2 " Sacchorata (Poor want Spines) Leaves
3 " echinorhora b/c Lacustris from Jos
4 " Engelmanii from Delaware
6 " Riparia from Delaware
no. 2 3 4 6 r. from the west
I want more + better of 3 & 6
have plenty
Of Marshii I have only 11 specimens
& quadripolia — Bot

The "Something" I sent you in
letter is not a moss. neither
of them They doubtless belong to the
Algae & probably of the Conferva
division but I know nothing about
them

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Did you send Cort write-
the Secretary to me by express or
mail? - Sometimes my express
matter goes to Petersburg when
not Specially directed & the office
there is a defect of duty - that I
have to send often to find it they
never give me notice of the
receipt of any thing. & the package
may have gone there & get to be there
if you sent by express.

I have suffered serious loss by
retention of perishable goods already
that year from them. I always
order when practicable things sent to
Springfield.

Your friend
E Hale.

Will you be at our State fair next
week. I expect to be Tuesday
Wednesday & probably Thursday

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WWH 3

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Rec'd Dec 31st
Ans Jan 4th

Athens Ga. Dec 2, 1867

Dear Engelmann

I am just in receipt of your favor of 19th. I enclose you grapes-seeds as I have them - I will also say a few words about grapes here & in my herb. Labrusca I do not find. Aestivalis is rather common & variable as you say. a remarkable location for it here is in a pond upland covering over the button bushes. where water often stands through the year & always till July. V. Cordifolia is abundant in upland as well as Bottoms. & profusely limited is not to say variable. but a third Species I cannot refer to any described in the manual - In my earlier botanical days I referred it to Labrusca. but when I rec'd that Species from the east. I supposed it must belong to Cordifolia or riparia - but I now suspect it to be a distinct Species intermediate as to foliage between Cordifolia & Labrusca. the berries are the size of Cordifolia or smaller & like. that I do not expect till winter and my reason I enclose you a small leaf of the former. the leaves are

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obscurely 3 lobed or entire with blunt mucronate
almost serrate teeth deeply cordate & often
the sinus nearly closed by the over lapping lobes
In Some Specimens
V often have Elonbate teeth
always tomentose as you see through the lens

Bolanders Leaf Specimen I now have
a medium size as to leaf densely tomentose
beneath less so above with matted longer
woolly pubescence — Leaf Specimen of
Californica from Maryland only — Vitis
Cordifolia from Braill Green of Penn
in fl with wide Spreading forked inflorescence
on Veg Shoot & 11 peduncles leaves quite
smooth & Shining both sides obscurely 3 lobed &
Sharp toothed. Vulpina again from Penn
has almost equally forked inflorescence with
the peduncle on which long leaf Similar only
tomentose beneath on the veins & ports & slightly
So above. Another remarkable Grape
I found on the Missouri River about 110
miles above St Louis in 1862. I Sent a
Specimin to Dr Gray who said Cordifolia
but the fruit was Creamy white & insipid
not acid at all. I have one Specimen left
I enclose you two Seeds. The foliage almost

truncate at the base is rounded. pointed & irregularly toothed but not lobed
base's on the main beneath & above distinct
not veined. Peduncles long 3 inches
the bunches decompound but apparently very short-
probably as wide as long — It is possible there may
be no more than a pair of candelabra with
divaricated fru - Yet the fruit looked healthy
and I was sanguine at the time that I had
a new Species (new to me) and still think
it a remarkable grape & should be looked
further after. I trust you will
not pass this by as a grape story but will
make some effort this coming season to find by
the boats for fruiting Specimens all along that
of rivers in October or September at the various
wooded parts at Some of them I found it on the
north Side of the river — and talking of grape
Stories it will be needless for me to tell you that
plenty of Such things are current any last year
an old family intelligent man - a good Christian
methodist friend assured me positively he gathered
as good & large grapes in the first Setting of

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this County on a certain creek a few
miles from here as I was now raising
Catawbas Isabellas &c - that they was sweet
& delicious & large as our cultivated grapes
Next year I will help you further
with the Grapes and as to Sh. or you
there is no question about the quality
of the indigenous fruit of Australia at least
as to size as well as acidity and some
remarkably fine plant of Australia must have
furnished my friends with this sweet Grapes
30 years ago
Wolffia Columbiana & Brasiliensis are all
due to me I have no microscope
Glad to have the name of the Plains Algae
Could the other not be determined?
A little lens I have helps me
to see the beauty of things much
Respectfully Yours
E Hall

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Rec'd Jan 15
Ans Febr 1

@Athens Ill Jan 13th 1868

Dear Engelman

Yours rec'd

I send to day by mail the fruit
Seeds & a leaf enclosed of what
I call Cordifolia but not from the
same vine as the seeds

Yes that Missouria Vitis grape
is sure enough V. riparia. which
I ought to have known my self
but I was not expecting that Southern
Ill. So far as - not having acid
& being native. So far north would it not
be a good She. to hybridize good Cultivated
tender kinds with? Your pronounced
V. Tomentella Caneseens is certainly constitutionally
at least far removed from aestivalis in
but critical Study must tell it is a
written hope like Cordifolia is
Does Parry send you Seeds Could
he be induced to get the Seeds of Lemisia

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Vedrica wholit in Colefornie" is he paid
by a railroad Company or the government
in their explorations = Pity he does not
have more industry & better improve
his valuable opportunities = but then
Alas for explorers with too much Zeal.
Their lives are too often sacrificed
with over exertion & it is fortunate
for Dr Parry that he has learned so well
that Self preservation is of the first &
paramount importance

Ever E Hall

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Rec'd Cambridge April 21

Athens Ill. April 12th 1868

Dear Engelmann

Your letter and
Package of plants Containing the
very Valuable Genei & also Grotes
of 2 or 3 Species new to my Collection
and other fine Sp & 2 Nassella, one
very fine both new & most interesting
The Arizona Seeds I did not find
I Cannot Sufficiently thank you for
the invaluable Genei publication - which
it probably leaves little for future investi-
gation being So full in Sp & Var - yet I hope
it will not have the effect of keeping this
their interesting Genus on the Shelf as
Completed in this Country - Only the
first portion of their publication in
the St Louis transactions have come
to me I Should have asked you before
only that I respected the descriptive work

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to accompany the Specimens - I hope
some time to get them - but
will not - not now trouble
you -

I hope your European Sojourn
will be both pleasant & profitable
that you will have a safe return
at the long date you have fixed
& be again ready & willing to aid
as heretofore so liberally in the investiga-
tion of American botany those inexperienced
devotees of the Science to whom your
humble Correspondent belongs
And who wishes to here acknowledge
many kind favors & much assistance
in the determination of American Plants.

If your friend who wants American
dried plants for European Sale writes
me - On the Subject - I have no-
doubt but that an arrangement
can be made for their collection
& safe forwarding Yours by E Hall

BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS
MISSOURI

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Rec'd Sept 27th Athens Ga. Sept 25 - 1865
ans Oct 25

Dear Engelmann

2 letters from you are now
at hand. Thanks for seeds of
Solanum Citrullifolium. My specimens
are back in old night 9 examination
as I can them till they are all
settled when I hope you will send
me your final determinations
I send you all the Southern Asclepiadeæ I
could get the west Texas drought
ruined plants I fear before the seed is
fully mature - ing he it will grow
but near the Coast this fall - a portion at
least. I have saved for a good
Specimen of Buchloe with both
kinds of fls from the same tuft - it is
still fruiting. Some - I have your
letter on it. & see you have it
right. I was under the impression
though that you had it Dioecious
altogether. A mistake of bad recollection - I have been looking
after Cuscutes melanopoda perhaps

Instead of my Experience in finding it
in the water 6 inches high Just as
I find it in May — new plants
entirely the old Bones & Shoes are
rotted away) in fact over wet
Season has turned (so to speak)
September in to May) not only plants
but animals — frogs in particular —
are in high process of breeding & in
prolific croaking. I imagine
that the helpless tadpoles & poor
Insects will suffer Soon — but
as yet everything is like midsummer
Now. Do Cornus florida near you
Could you conveniently get me
Some ripe Seed this fall? I
want to grow it — be at no
pains to get it if not entirely
Convenient & handy —

Ever yours

E Hall

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I will get more of the green threaded Iberis next
Year as you request — Perennial. bulbous roots
running Stocks &c.

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Rec'd Jan 18

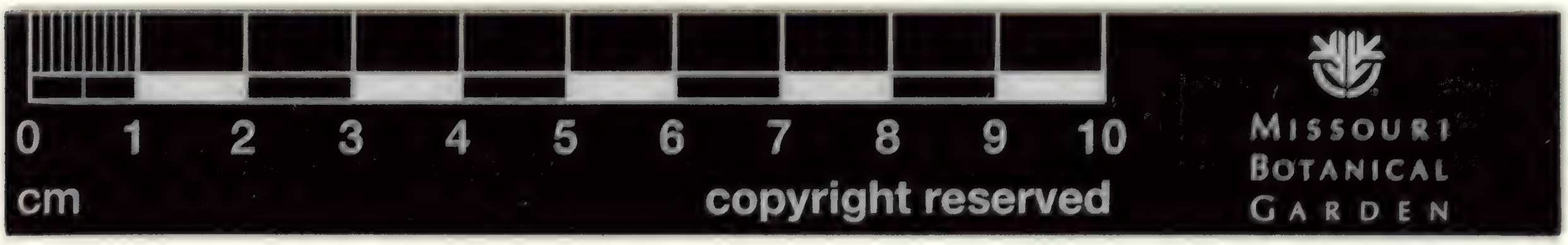
Athens Ga Jan 14th 1870

Dear Doctor Jan 14th 70

Rec'd glad to hear from you again - that you are getting fixed up to have things comfortable & convenient well. I hope you may have many days yet to enjoy our noble Science -

I took a hunting trip in Kansas last Sept & picked up a few things new to me - and I to day send you Spec. of them for determination when you have time & look at them - a few also from elsewhere - I wish to examine particularly the Andropogon, Dr Parry insists on its being A argenteus, or recently A Elliottii

1765



both I suppose Synonym of the same plant but this is so different in General habit from that Sp. as I have it from the east that I am slow to give it up & I am engaged more with the mosses which with the aid of Prof. Lesquereux & Mrs. Borrer's American gives me great pleasure that is a great work of his & must have cost him an immense labor & years of time

The Euphorbia I send from Kansas is quite common on the Rocky hills of ~~South~~ Kansas & Western Missouri but it is entirely new to me. I also found in ~~S~~ Kansas E. Glyptosperma & Brachychira gracilis Manillaria viridescens in miles west of Fort Scott on flat rocks with little soil — I brought a lot

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home with roots & seeds of
many other plants that I hope
to grow here
When you start your botanical
Garden may be I can help
you with some things wanted
will be glad to do so
the Cuscuta kits from Rowson
& Kansas grows on weeds on
dry rocky places - the species if
special I failed to notice - I was
so much hurried by the party I
was with that I was unable to
much or any thing well - none
of them showing any sympathy
for a (plant hunter) I wish
to call your attention to its long
Styles - differing from any thing I have
seen from California and from
Bolander
Respectfully Yours E Hall

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Rec'd Sept 8
Ans Sept 10

Athens Ill. Sept 6th 1870

Dear Engelmann

Yours of some weeks ago enclosing leaves of hybrid oaks was Rec'd on the eve of departure for a tour with a party of land hunters through Missouri & Kansas. I expected to call on you when in St Louis. but arriving there at night fall & leaving at day light next morning I was deprived of the privelege I had considerable stock in the expedition & held it a little slow and was enabled to pick up a little botanical material chiefly lichens & mosses - but also a respectable bundle of Phenogams I enclose you a Juncus (two old) so different from any thing in your Juncorum ETA) that I am

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led to think it may be new to
you ~~possibly some new form of~~
~~Opuntia~~ I send it in
Vernon Co Mo & west ward in
Kansas on banks of rivulets. Can
I Can send you more of it if
desired . Please let me know
where you place it — also I have
some other forms of Opuntia that I
may have to ask aid in locating
& some other things for winter
study but now too busy to
attend to them things -
I responded to letter from
Mr Perkins & mentioned
5 or 6 Sps of Cacti I could send him
but he has not as yet responded
that Opuntia with not dry for
Common in Mo & Kan &
not O. Rafinesquii is I suppose
a form of O. Missouriensis .. the
most numerous in all that region
much more plentiful than O. Rafinesquii

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Shall be glad to hear from
my last writes per rail when
you have time & send it
convenient - in no haste

Ever yours

E Hall

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Rec'd Sept 20

Asgr Thomas (Ashm)

Athens Tenn. Sept 18th 1870

Dear Engelman

Your of 10th is Rec'd - Thanks for finding the Gincen I. could not have suspected it to be of common percentage with the I. acuminatus I get here. but the numerous Specimens of that Spec in your Gencinnati Show Some gradations in its direction - but it must be conceded to be the most distinct of all the Varieties - I have now only about half dozen Specimens and all I found at 2 localities & of Course could not now furnish you for another Edition - but if I am ever again So Situated as to get it in quantity will most certainly Supply you with pleasure — I Cannot now tell you how I distinguish the prevailing West N.A. Kansas Opuntia from Rafinesquii The fronds are Globular. Yellowish green. more Spiny the fruit Obate. more oval in figure but not Spiny - & not dry as I think at any Stage I enclose you a roasted fruit that I brought home for planting but it roosed die on the road - I have however a Dozen Young

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plants varied from last year seed
If you want to grow it will send you
some in Spring. My O Missouriensis
does not fruit this year
Manicellus (Nuttallii) grows well both from the
Platte & Kansas the first now lose stools. the
seeds ripen annually in autumn. are then
distinguished readily from the almost similar
plant titis (or what ever you call them) by
their purple color each containing 4 or more
black seeds. that appear about ground when
growth starts as scarcely larger purple buds than
the seeds themselves. but they survive well & resist
all kinds of weather the only danger is from
drawing out in winter
But I have been puzzled & fret am to find
the seeds of Echinacea (Lisiosoni) it flowers
freely every year but I can not find the
seed at all yet the young plants are
coming up about the base of the old stock
chiefly attached to the earth adhering to the base
of the mother plant I at first mistook them
for buds - but examination shows them to be
seedling plants. & I am led to think the fruit must
be internal. & pearly descends until by the

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growth of the plant it reaches the earth &
only then germinates — but I do not say this
from observation - & it claims no credence yet
of course I shall be glad to get Seeds of
Manicllera Nuttallii & will do my
level best to grow them
You say the Akin Question has occupied you
& that the only one from the Rocky Mts in
Colorado to Utah that you have seen is a
form of grandis — where now do you
class A. Douglasii & A Menziesii ? — I believe
I sent you also A. grandis from Georgetown
pass if not I can get.
You say the you recollect well that the Euphrasia
I sent you last winter was E petaloidea
Now when I first met the plant on a dry rocky hill
in Bates Co Mo, last year I did not dream
even that it could be the plant you called
E petaloidea from Denver & the Sandy Plains
thereabouts — my first impression was that it
was a desperate & hybridizable and was
only convinced that it was a different Speci-
after finding it with larger growth in other
localities my present belief is that both are
not the same. I have grown the Denver
plant seeds & thicker the Kansas plant

& saw both frequently in native habitats and as far as general appearance & habit go no botanist would or could put them together. The Denver plant is always decumbent yellowish green in color & widely spreading. The Kansas plant erect or habited like & hybridizes in this respect is always glaucous or bluish green in color & at least in cultivation has some serrations on its leaves in part - the leaves relatively narrower & longer. & as to character of value the petal like appendages are ovate lanceolate acuminate. & differently disposed all directed to the side whilst the Denver plant has them more erecting arranged round & differing shaped being ovate orbicular & not pointed - & the seeds of both species (I enclose) showing the Kansas plant larger & roughened under a lens whilst the Denver plant has them smooth & shining like E. Jeyeri. which I also enclose for comparison all the seeds are from plants from native habitats -

I also enclose you fragments of a Frazia from Butler Co. Kansas for name — Please send a Polymnia with 3 ! ! ? ? large conspicuous 3 clear white rays! Big Pinks Rum W.D. Co.

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Athens Ill. Sept 30th 1870

Dear Engelmann

Yours Recd & S send you by to days mail. Specimens of living Cacti as follows

No 1 = a living plant brought from Kansas this fall of the Species in question

O. Cymochila

No 2 what I believe to be a cultivated representative of the same thing - my brother got it from Michael, I believe a florist or nursery man of your city - but I do not know what name he received with it

O. Rafinesquii

No 3 - is also what I believe to be the same thing - that I have raised here from seed - but where I obtained the seed I do not know it appeared with other seeds from the Rky Mts & may have been somewhere in that region

O. Rafinesquii

No 4 is Genuine O Rafinesquii cult

O. Rafinesquii

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No 5 — the Same Coll. from Mason
Co. Ill — no fr —
No 6 O. fallis souvenirii — from the Plain
No 7 Manicllani Nuttallii 9 Sunflowers
as the Seeds are black & pitted
brought from Kansas this fall
No 8 · the Same brought last fall
further South & grown there in
the Shade
Part of No 7 has the oval purple fruit
now matured & hast has
appeared to have bloomed freely
but there is no fr
No 9 This Jears Seedlings of No 1
O. cyclanthiflora
No 10 O Missouriensis raised here
from Seed brought from the
Plains Just like the other
there is no mistaking this form of
Missouriensis with its peculiar thorny &
Jointed & drooping Spines. Whiter than
any I have
The fr of Manicllani Nuttallii is

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not large as seen here but one inch when
fully expanded pale yellowish green with lemon
lejulate petals - Shining black the purple glaucous
Echinacea Simpsonii. which by the way I
did not loose in 62. as you seem to
know having 2 plants left & my brother
to whom I gave most of what I had
has yet near a Dozen blooming finely
every year as does his mamillon
which mine except Sandlegs from his
are gone up) - I believe both the
Rocky Mts & Kansas plants to be the same
but I have none of the former to send you
of any size - Glad you LA me right
on the Seed of Echinacea - I suppose
I have been to late in my examination
and the Euphorbia Zygophiloides - is
right now - I will send you seeds to
Curt when a little riper
Of that Polygonia - Yes Emphasides & Sow
rays shorter than the involucre & whitish -
Yellow. the Missouri plant has Rose
much longer rays than involucre & quite
conspicuous & clept. — but otherwise

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the plant much resembles P. canadense
The fruit of No 2 I send you it very
much like the fruit of No 1 and gives
a fair representation — Probably a little to
long & somewhat less oval
the Seeds of course flat not
Globular. The plant must be
long & well known it is the
prevailing Species in all that region
what I took to be O. Rafinesquii. being
quite rare I believe I only met
with it at one or 2 localities west
of Ft Scott & not at all northward.
Have you got Mr. Vi Vipora?

Respectfully

E. Hall

who is the author of
~~Euphorbia~~. Argyrothaemus mercuri-
-aloides?

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Mrs C.L. 12 '70

Athens Ga. Aug 17th 1870

Dear Engelman

Your 2 last are at hand – The first Opuntia fragilis is Genuine procured last Year but I did not See the flower it was in my Brothers Garden where it has grown to be large as a hat 6 inches deep – this year it does not for – Yes – the Echinocactus Simpsoni lives Since '62 in the open garden no protection & is nearly crowned with a rozette of very pretty purple fls – I Suppose I must now believe Andropogon Scoparius Sent to be A argentea or Elliottii but it appears to me very different from the Eastern plant Cuscuta exo 2 You Say you return as you have it – well Some time when you have leisure will be in time.

I have refered to Dr Shriffler R R Surgeon & find our plant figured exactly If the Seeds & fr & more Joints will be of present interest to you I think I can have Some Sent you from Bourbon Co Kan I have a nephew living there in whose vicinity the plant grows & I could probably induce him to Get them for you I neglected to get

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the Seeds or for this fall was content with a few fruits that mostly died or appeared to be but I believe they are gradually becoming restored. If you request I will write them & See what can be done — Opuntia Missouriensis growing lay out a root the size of a Straw on the Surface. (not to be disconnected from the plant however) & See the Darwinian Theory of the Origin of new individuals beautifully illustrated — by its soon throwing out Spines & buds at intervals to be followed by new plants — You probably know that his provisional Theory of the origin of new individuals Claims their existence floating free in the Circulating fluids of the parent or parents — & that Sexual organs buds & Seeds are only the normal or general receptacles — but that by abnormal Conditions new individuals may develop from any part of the parent — This phenomena is now attracting much attention & is very interesting

Respectfully Yours
E. Hall

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Rec'd Nov 2d
Ans April 22

Athens Ill. Oct 30th 1870

Dear Dr Engelmann

Yours of Oct 17 was duly Rec'd. The localities in M.O. are for Opuntia Cymochila are I suppose all the South western Counties or a number of them Say at any rate Vernon, Cedar & Polk I is the prevailing Species & not rare in all that region. From Kansas through Bourbon in to Butler & c & c There is no Quercus Texana here - you probably read in the Entomologist & Botanist of June Oct an account of a hybrid Quercus Alba-macrocarpa - growing here from which you have become so interested - The nearest I have found here to Q Texana was toothed leaves on Q imbricaria - a young vigorous shrub of that Specie - I have however good Specimens of Q. Texana in herb & do not doubt its existence - I believe I sent You my last years article on the flora of Eastern Kansas in which if you recollect I stated that Q alba was not met with & a doubt expressed if it entered the State at any Point - A friend there to whom I sent the article - Claimed to have

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found a "patch" or "bunch" of genuine
white oaks in Jefferson Co. I asked him
for Specimens of the leaves to establish the
fact & he now sends me the Autumnal
leave one of which I enclose you for
your opinion — he is no botanist but
Claims to know white oak trees and of
Course has Judged it from General appearance
probably the bark chiefly all the leaves he Sends
are just the Same. the lower leaf Surface
agrees well with Q Douglasii but the
upper is lacking the roughness that Sp- which
however may be from age — is it not
Possible that this is a link Connecting the
Suspected too Closely related Q alba & Douglasii
the leaf form is peculiar but this alone if
not Permanent is not of much importance.
Nothing with out fur Could be Certainly Said
of it. It may with the fur prove to be only a
form of Q obtusiloba — but then that tree
being so abundant there I Can not think
my friend Could have mistaken this for any form
of it. I enclose Seeds & Euphorbia you wanted
to cultivate & Photo — will you Send me your ms
ea 2/ Respy E Hall

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Rec'd April 29 14
Ans. " 30 "

Athens Ill April 26th 1871

Dear Dr

Some of 22 Reed to day & I have put you up & send by mail the hybrid! Quercus Alba-macrocarpa or is not then a genuine Q. olivaeformis of Michx my impression is that it is a hybrid the bark of the tree clearly showing white oak blood as well as the leaves The tree is young probably about 30 years old & fruits copiously is now in full flower —

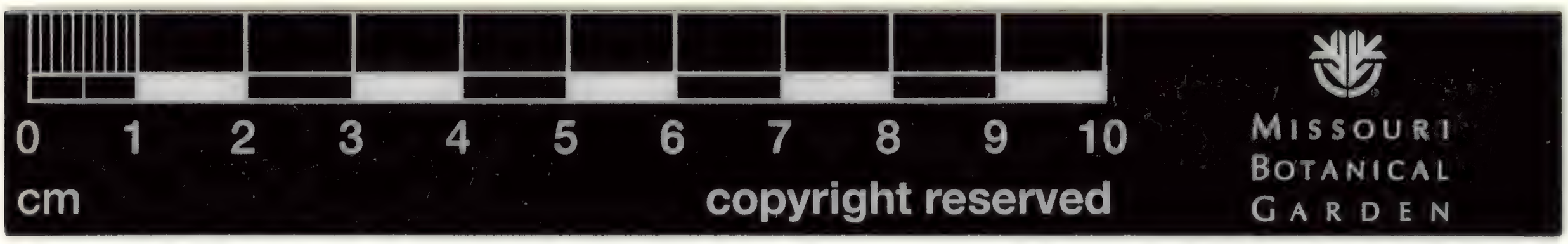
I also send you the toothed leaves of 2 umbricata all from young sprouts from a small tree that had been cut a few years ago, Also a lot of L. Prinos var. humilis Collected

and Canada in 1869 from
Chicago a foot high to Lousby tree
one flowering Specimen probably
from some precocious or abnormal
development + autumnal it is much
more variable than you see it
from the Specimens especially
in leaf that are sometimes
almost obovate & nearly entire
Should be glad to help you
out in your garden
but I suppose it is now
too late for this season

I am nearly ready to be
off west again this season
expect to leave Springfield
Ill on the 4th of May
If you write me before I go
direct to me there — Can't tell
yet just what I am after
now I am nearly 49 years of
age and still a bachelor and

have now a little laid up for a rainy day and think of tyeing a new mode of life and shall be looking for a last location & permanent home Probably in Oregon — but Cannot tell till I see it & test its climate — but I may find nothing better for this Jear than Plant Collecting & if So Shall Collect a few Lots for Sale — I shall want to do something to help out in expenses if I See a Chance

—— Yes I have Q Leana Gla called & Several other hybrids a remarkable graft hybrid has been in existence here but is now destroyed of Q. alba & tinctoria, the remains Clearly show the hybridism



It is certainly remarkable that a new Pinus should turn up in S. Carolina — having escaped Michaux & Nuttall. It must be very local. Can't you get zealous friend on the hunt for Shortia?

Respectfully Yours
E. Hale

All the Kansas & Texas are handy here. ~~Echinocactus~~ Mamillaria Nuttalli. Ripens seeds in the Spring from last Seasons flowers.

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Silverton Oregon
June 21st 1892

Dear Engelmann

I am here & Enclose
You 3 Leaves & Spear
of Yucca thinking You
Love for determination
The Cactus is remarkable
for having its fruit on long
Pedicels reflexed & buried
in the ground. it is Terrestrial
The Yucca is very Common
here, also Terrestrial even on
moist banks but not on
dry ground. The Juncus
is also rather Common. There
Seem to be 2 varieties one
with Simple heads Longer Cap
Sules. & the other 1 to 3 heads
Caps Shorter than Sepals

shall be glad to get your
determination of these
questions & procedure
to Prof Conard. Should
make that headquarters
for botanizing
I am making a good
collection of about 16
sets and getting all
indigenous plants I
find — have given
any suggestions to
others I expect, to
keep near the Willamette
& Columbia rivers — Set
to the aspirins in any
or kind of food
the reason in time for
collecting now the rainy
weather ended 3 weeks
ago but will then
had no weather for drying

Lobera —
Shall be learned to attend
to any Special wants of
Jesus of Lozada

Yours Truly
E. Hall

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Rec'd Dec 28
Ans Jan 9

Athens Ala. Dec 24 1871

Dear Engelman

Your Kind — am
glad to hear from you again
Strange I did not get the letter
you sent me at Portland
Probably given out to some other
Hall. as I was a stranger there
I feared you had given up botany
but I am pleased to know you are so
interested — The Oregon grapes there
(i.e. Nutkana — I collected it Times
for several weeks & some of it must
be mature it is a dry land or
rather a wet land — but not aquatic
Trees growing north on low flats
but not in water frequently on high
banks in Springy Situations. The 2 forms
of the Ash Leaves seems to be constant
& do [redacted] you make of them The-

Callitriche I regard as singular
from its habit of inserting its fruit
in the soil by bending its long
pedicels downwards for that purpose
what do you call it. Abies Engelmanii
(so called by Parry to whom I sent
a specimen) which I thought when
collected was only a high alpine
form of A. Menziesii grows
on the high Cascades at the base
of Mt Hood & neighborhood
becoming a large tall tree equaling
A. grandis in its neighborhood
it is one of 3 species in that locality
forming the forest growth - the
other & the most abundant but
smallest tree is Abies Williamsonii
so called by Parry - I got only one
arcenthobium in pretty good state -
both sexes - it grows exclusively on
the larger trees of A. grandis very common
but I could not get at the best of it or
much of it. I have from Rolander

the Staminate plant of what may be the Same but his grows on Pinus Sabiana besides there I only Saw A. Campylopodicum Engelm. from the rocky Mountain on Pinus Contorta - I packed my entire Collection of Oregon Plants in one large box & Sent it to Cambridge to be distributed there & Sold -- not intending to return home till after an other Seasons Collecting on the Pacific but Circumstances made it necessary that I Should change my plans - The plants are now being distributed by Charls Wright who is in the employ of Dr Gray Dr Torrey has the Mosses at present & will distribute Rev T. Ackerman takes the Lichens entire. And a Small Collection of Marine Algae is wated up by Dr. Gray & Prof Dr Harlow Collected at Cape Cod weather -

My desire is to return to the Pacific again in a month or two if I can.

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I get assurances of Sales - Enough
to cover expenses and a trifle
over — I am out of business now
and want to put my time in
exploring & Collecting to pay
the Cost of it for a year or two
I get when I shall have to give
it up & do something that pays
better for a living. I do not
know if the present Collection
will sell readily There will
be about 12 Sets for sale of about
600 Species Phenogamon at $5.00
per 100 Species. Do you know
of any one who would be
liked to buy? I shall be
glad to get any Suggestion from
you that will help me in
finding a market for them
Anything I can do to help you
along in your favorite Genera
will be done with pleasure
Yours Truly E Hall

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Rec'd Jan 16
Ans Feb 3

Athens Ill. Jan 15th 1872

Dear Engelmann.

Your long & interesting letter is
rec'd many thanks for it — I am
sorry that the Coniferæ in part are so
unsatisfactory. The Pinus monticola
Abies Williamsonii Abies grandis in part
& the A. Engelmanni? Abies Pinus Contorta
were obtained on an excursion to Mt
Hood with a party of Light Leers &
everything had to be done on the run
and in the rain at that — it is only
those who have had experience in these
unscientific excursions that can
understand how few facilities are
afforded for collecting. I collected
the young Cones of A Williamsonii but
lost them mostly before I could get them
dry by moulding the young Cones of
Pinus monticola & Abies Engelmanni were
in a like condition being altogether beyond

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my reach and no opportunity to
Cut down large trees for them
(and I was obliged to be content)
with what I could get. Pinus Contorta
was collected from the Cascades where
it is found fruiting on bushes 6 feet high
up to small trees 40 or 50 feet - what
I take to be the same species occurs on
the coast fruiting abundantly on
Spreading Shrubs 1 or 2 feet high.
but up there also to 20 feet - I
suspect now there may be a variety
of it V. P. mucronata may scarcely be
different but I have not seen that
species growing (unless I have
confounded it with this - I suppose
you also have the Junipers from Mt
Hood the fruiting species spreads widely
over the earth & roots & rooting - mine
getting over 6 inches up it seems a
one unfavorable for this to be the
Common Juniper of the north & the
Rocky Mountains - Pinus monticola

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Gets the highest on Mt Hood of any tree
Abies Nobilis noni following nearly after
the former Creeps along the ravines
to or steals out to Eastward of huge rocks
where protection is afforded from the
fierce Simoon of the west Winds that
shave there tops like a mowers
Scythe would a hedger Cutting every
spray & leaf that ventures above the surface
Even the first day of August the male
Aments were in bloom but no Cones
develop here.
The Arcuthopiums were Collected at
Twice once in July & again in Sept
They grow high up on the great trees
of A. grandis - The trees were being
felled in bottoms of the Willeamette
The first Collecting was too young - I waited
for maturity but on the last trip
Could get a little few trees having been
freshly cut - the Species is by no means
rare every old tree in that Locality having
more or less of it. Thanks for the Correct
name of the Pol is 114. She I have corrected it in

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the heib from A. Gandogloforadense. Engl
I enclose you a bit of ~~a~~ nivale all the Sets
I have of Bolanders Plant. on Pinus
Sabiana. hope you can give me the
name of it. The locality for the Oregon
Sp. is Millamette Valley Salem Oregon
on Picea grandis, Common
the Rocky Mountain Sp. - Lake Franch
near Idaho Park Colorado on
~~Pin~~ Pinus Contorta - not Common
The Isoetes Nuttallii is plentiful in low
localities in open places in the Millamette
valley also on Springy banks of Creeks
Dr Gray writes me that he has found an
Isopyrum Hallii & Viola Hallii and so
it seems there will be a few novelties after
all. I wish I Could afford to offer you
a Set gratis but on account of the
great expense of making the exploration
and having them distributed it becomes
necessary to hold them for Sale to defray
in part (not half) the expense - I yet think
of going again this Season. but by the
advice of Dr Gray Shall probably make Texas
the field of operation - What do you

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think of that region as a place for
making Saleable Sets — it seems
by operating in Southern California
I should come in competition with
Bolander & Kellogg who have already
plants at Cambridge (undistributed
however) for sale. If I go I
shall devote a portion of my time
to Seeds & roots for the Garden
Can you make any suggestions
favorable to this enterprise
I am out of business now
and want to follow my favorite
pursuit for a while if I can make
it pay expenses
If I go to Texas I shall want to get
off by the middle of next month. So as
to be in time for Moser & Englemann

And be ready for the Spring flora
that I suppose must be
ready in March
I shall go by St Louis if I
go there — Could you tell me
if there is any regular lines of
travel to Galveston — from
St Louis and about the time
necessary to reach that city
or would the Kansas City &
Gulf Rail Road carry one fr...
enough to make it advisable to
take that route?

Respectfully

E Hall

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Rec'd Feb 18
Ans — 24

Athens Ill. Feb 14th 1872

Dear Engelmann

Jour Card — about Collecting
in Texas Dr Gray says it is a
good field from East to South West
all young botanists & many old
ones will go for the Sets — I have
no intention of Venturing on
dangerous ground — I mean from Indians
— well. I suppose the Oregon sets will
be in the main without exact habitat
I asked Dr Gray for a numbered List so
that if he published I could give the
habitats but he said by the time he
could do so it would be too late:
I can give the exact Station of
every Species at any time — but unless
they are published at some time — or tickets
printed for them their will not be practicable
which if they are Sold may be deemed advisable
If I have the good fortune to make another
Collection this [illegible]

I think now I shall get off about the 26th inst. and it may be I shall go by Cairo I have some business at Champaign. that I shall perhaps to have. to see to when I start or before I shall probably take Champaign in my route. If vessels from New Orleans to Galveston run how Stated times of Sailing or if from St Louis to Galveston there is a regular line or boat I should be greatly obliged if you will find out & let me know if you can do so without much inconvenience and any Suggestions you may think it advisable to make — Shall be very glad to have — me always have Some — thing to learn —

Abies grandis is all from Mt Hood or the neighborhood of it. all in Shade (?) favorit (?) ~~many of the~~ all the Split branches the Coigen branches entire are from the valley. All the Pinus Ponderosa on from the Cascades a part from Mt

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hood & the balance from lower ground on Small bushes Such as could be reached by the hand - the branches of P. monticola? were. Collected in part from the last growth of trees on Mt Hood & part from the lower limbs of the same trees that bore the Cones - the Hood Shrewin bore no Cones they are easily distinguished by the shorter limbs densely fascicled shorter leaves and in Staminate flower. at least in part - but all the differences is accounted for by the station as I supposed the same Abies Williamsonii that grows with it below follows it up to near the last Picea Contorta; occurs on the Coast abundantly - but not in the valley - there ranging from a foot to 30 feet high all full of Cones the very Smallest I Collected none of this. I suspect this may be P. Murrayana & occurs on the Coast but not in the Valley. The Junipers

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GEORGE ENGELMANN HERBARIUM

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From Mt Hood is not A. P. Sabine - from
a portrait from A. P. Garrettiana - or
alpina? - The Mt Hood P. montana
grows as high as the rocks and shelter
it from the west winds 10 to 30 feet I
suppose getting lower to 3 or 4 feet on
its east Station - Yes I consider now
all the Abies grandis the Same - That I
saw - I at first took the Mt Hood tree
to be different but after comparing the
Cones & leaves of the Valley Specimens
with them - I could see no difference - I
failed to find P. amiabilis though I
suppose it occurs near where I was
- perhaps local - or a little further
on the — Mt Hood is now reported
to be in eruption — I recognise
Potentozetum pulcher in my herb
from Mazon Co Ill collected
in 1860 - Just now it is very distinct

Yours truly E. Hall.

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Rec'd April 1st 1872
Ans — 23

Near Houston Texas March 25

Dear Engelmann

I am here - did not get lower down - was so prostrated with the change of climate or weather or something else - that on reaching Galveston I decided to go to the interior but my health though better is not good now and I have concluded to go no further South - Shall probably remain here a couple weeks yet & then go to Austin and probably make that my head quarters for the season - if you have occasion to write me direct there - there is little here to get - this whole county lies out of enclosures & is entirely consumed by Stock - I am getting something but not much - The arborescent Yucca is a common

Yucca aloefolia

Garden plant in Houston - I have begged some seeds and enclose them. It seems to me to be the Y. aloëfolia of the S States also it commonly occurs here 10 to 12 feet the lower 2/3 naked the upper 1/3 clothed with leaves deflexed below erect above and is surmounted by a large oval oblong panicle of fls. now in bloom for fleshy with a copious purple pulp rather pleasant but with a bitterish taste, a form of Y. angustifolia? I have also found here in the woods not in fl —

This tree Yucca very probably will prove hardy with us as the Osage orange and some other Texas plants do & will be a splendid thing for grounds I find Y. angustifolia perfectly so here 1863 at Athens

Yours Truly E Hall

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Ann Arbor Aug 7th 1872

Ann Arbor Mich

Dear Friend Doctor Gray

I have not had time
to write you before
since I received your
kind letter of June 28th
but I will now
do so. I am very
glad to hear that
you are well and
that you have had
such a pleasant
visit to Cambridge
and Boston. I
have been very busy
since I returned
home in writing
out my notes
and in various
other ways
so that I have
not had time
to send you
a line before
now. I have
also been
very busy
in my garden
and in the
fields collecting
plants. I
have found
a number
of species
that I did
not know
before. I
have also
found a
number
of species
that I did
not find
last year.
I have also
found a
number
of species
that I did
not find
last year.
I have also
found a
number
of species
that I did
not find
last year.
I

And on there I tried to find
some 9 feet 2 Sheets and
get to See Leibbeeuw at
all Cerles almost every
minute a Stage lis for the Seashore
I hope to meet his agent
to-day that I can talk to
him about the Sheets
and about the Sheets
in the making a collection of
the Sets If Jerry write
me on 10 ct of Thursday about
the Sheets don't fail
and send to be at
the house Sunday
Lyttens Land
Ostend

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Mr May 23
Aug Sunday

Austin May 18th 1872

Dear Engelmann Your
April 7th (May 7) is rec'd here
but Your first one not yet
The Isaacs Can hardly be quite
melancholy as the Cyr & Spore
Cases being different if not the
Spores — but we will See when
the are compared — I have been
here nearly 2 weeks — but am
going no further west — I
must give up Seeing
Lindheimer there is no
rail Conveyance & I have too
many traps to go by Stage
besides Sq writes me that
I am right on the track of
all the species & must get
east & north of the Brazos high
up I shall make Hempstead
head quarters for letters from the

date I have made the acquaintance of Prof Buckley he lives 2 miles from town a fine little old gentleman with a young wife & baby I dare say a 2 may be — his botany is a little rusty I don't mean having gone into Geology of late I have looked up all the Cacti I Jessa of this region at least 20 I believe, as I find 2 more than Buckley knew of — I send you Specimens of dry, most of all, but I need augusti folia — There are 5 species the broader leaves are in fls now — or Scapes from the ground & 10 or 12 per the long slender ones I could not find in fl. You will by the lvs used as wrappers that they are removables feet! it grows on Rocky banks in the shade of woods & is common at mes.

Rec May 23 1872

One Cocoate but no fruit
was Coud be had — hope you
Can grow them
of the Cacti there are 2 opuntias
if not 3 & 3 Globular & oblong
Species & one. bushy branchi
Slender Sp growing 3 or 4 feet
high Mamillaria Vivipara 3 do.
not Seed from — the Globular
Sp with 1 rosette of Spines increased
on a rib & roots under ground
each top. the other 2 grow
near out of the ground one has
no Cage purple fls the other
yellowish green & smaller — the
bushy Sp small yellowish green.
not set yet in bloom — now
as the lack of duplicating
what you already have?
Send your there. knowing that
you are Specially interested in
Mex families — hope you
will have success with
them

The rail from on the
Rocky hill, around the
city Above is one. Massilia.
Left in St. Louis Creek
with a little crested head.
Dr. Engelmann is the enclosed
beauty it is in the mud
Slow Streams here - very small,
& fine leaved - The weather
is cloudy & raining & my
work is much impeded
for want of Sun to dry papers
Yours truly
G. Hall.

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Received June 15 ans — 17 1872

Hempstead Texas June 9th 1872

Dear Engelman — I have your
2 letters directed here. Saturday I
sent you by mail another
package containing what make
2 forms of D. angustifolia a plant
of the cultivated Yucca Aloefolia ?
& 3 specimens of an agave ? or something
I am now out of the region of Yucca
& Cacti except A. angustifolia. I send
also a few capsules to show you that
they are constructed with the middle
sometimes but not always. Dr Gray's
advice to collect eastward will
I fear prove most unfortunate
for the sets. There is scarcely anything
here peculiar to Texas. The
Texas flora proper commences
further west. the region of the
Colorado having a quite distinct
type I regret now that I did
not remain out there

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Here I am only getting Southern
States species mostly being in the
Swamp region away the Rhynchospo
-ra pipe stems & reticularias
Only that the season is so far
gone I should go back to Beyond
the Colorado. but now only the
autumn plants remain to be
Collected & they are not yet ready & but
there are comparatively few of them
I expect to go to Houston this week
where I may collect a week or two
& then box up & ship home & then
go north as far as I can get by
rail & see what there is there yet
to be had & probably be in St Louis
by the 10th of July thinking of reaching
the terminus of the Kansas City Ft
Scott & Gulf RR. if there is not
too much staging but if not go
down Red River - the weather is
becoming intolerable in the sun there
is no such thing as working in it

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in their respect being different from our
temperatures when there is comparatively
no little difference between Sun & Shade
Here the Shade is always pleasant the
Shadow of a Cloud passing or the Shade
d of a tree making an apparent differ-
ence of temperature that we know nothing of
in the north the evenings & nights are
d pleasant So for & Sleep except from
the annoyance of Musquetos Sand &c
enjoyed. bors are essential - Your
letter of the 1st of April I read at Austin
happening to see an advertised list I found
it with them & several others Cort. they
t seem to not give out A there without being
Specially called for as such
. Prof Buckley writes me to ask you at
what date you described the mustang
grape as V. candicans he seems to
claim the priority having published it
as V. mustangensis Buckley - Sometime
since the date I do not know the
'Post oak grape' is Shuttende also by
Prof. J. Engelmann V. Lincecumii

MISS KATHERINE GRAY
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little can be told of these grapes from dried Specimens. Certainly in their family some regard must be had to Constitutional & vegetative Characters as for instance with what we call: aestivalis in bloom here the 20th of May whilst at Allens Gll a variety of the Same be in young fruit at the Same date & then the fruit. & should these all be Set aside because the Seeds are Similar. and in Illinois one variety ripe in July & another blooming later & ripening Smaller more acid for in September - the Same - & at the Same time dropping as much as need be in vine leaf mode of growth &c. Roy Buckley is getting from all parts of the County native Specimens & growing them on & Jas A. Started now north with Cuttings. I have also planted the Seeds from the cork & have roots from the nest. now Coming its bearing & I intend to further experiment & See if there be no Constancy with Vitis